



COUNSELING CONCEPTS AND PRACTICES

Dra. Sugiarti, M.Kes., Psikolog.

- COUNSELING -

CONCEPTS AND PRACTICES

Dra. Sugiarti, M.Kes., Psikolog.

Editor Georgius Andrew Wijaya



Penerbit KBM Indonesia

Adalah penerbit dengan misi memudahkan proses penerbitan buku-buku penulis di tanah air indonesia, serta menjadi media *sharing* proses penerbitan buku

COUNSELING CONCEPTS AND PRACTICES

Copyright @2025 by Dra. Sugiarti, M.Kes., Psikolog.

All rights reserved

KARYA BAKTI MAKMUR (KBM) INDONESIA

Anggota IKAPI (Ikatan Penerbit Indonesia)

NO. IKAPI 279/JTI/2021

Depok, Sleman-Jogjakarta (Kantor)

081357517526 (Tlpn/WA)

Penulis

Dra. Sugiarti, M.Kes., Psikolog.

Desain Sampul

Aswan Kreatif

Tata Letak

Ara Caraka

Editor Naskah

Georgius Andrew Wijaya

15,5 x 23 cm, iv + 135 halaman

Cetakan ke-1, Juli 2025

ISBN 978-634-202-557-4

Isi buku diluar tanggungjawab penerbit

Hak cipta merek KBM Indonesia sudah terdaftar di

DJKI-Kemenkumham dan isi buku dilindungi undang-undang

Dilarang keras menerjemahkan, memfotokopi, atau

Memperbanyak sebagian atau seluruh isi buku ini

Tanpa seizin penerbit karena beresiko sengketa hukum

Website

<https://penerbitkbm.com>

www.penerbitbukumurah.com

Instagram

@penerbit.kbmindonesia

@penerbitbukujogja

Email

naskah@penerbitkbm.com

Distributor

<https://penerbitkbm.com/toko-buku/>

Youtube

Penerbit KBM Sastrabook

Sanksi Pelanggaran Pasal 113

Undang-Undang No. 28 Tahun 2014 Tentang Hak Cipta

- (i) Setiap Orang yang dengan tanpa hak melakukan pelanggaran hak ekonomi sebagaimana dimaksud dalam Pasal 9 ayat (1) huruf i untuk Penggunaan Secara Komersial dipidana dengan pidana penjara paling lama 1 (satu) tahun dan/atau pidana denda paling banyak Rp 100.000.000 (seratus juta rupiah).
- (ii) Setiap Orang yang dengan tanpa hak dan/atau tanpa izin Pencipta atau pemegang Hak Cipta melakukan pelanggaran hak ekonomi Pencipta sebagaimana dimaksud dalam Pasal 9 ayat (1) huruf c, huruf d, huruf f, dan/atau huruf h untuk Penggunaan Secara Komersial dipidana dengan pidana penjara paling lama 3 (tiga) tahun dan/atau pidana denda paling banyak Rp 500.000.000,00 (lima ratus juta rupiah).
- (iii) Setiap Orang yang dengan tanpa hak dan/atau tanpa izin Pencipta atau pemegang Hak Cipta melakukan pelanggaran hak ekonomi Pencipta sebagaimana dimaksud dalam Pasal 9 ayat (1) huruf a, huruf b, huruf e, dan/atau huruf g untuk Penggunaan Secara Komersial dipidana dengan pidana penjara paling lama 4 (empat) tahun dan/atau pidana denda paling banyak Rp 1.000.000.000,00 (satu miliar rupiah).
- (iv) Setiap Orang yang memenuhi unsur sebagaimana dimaksud pada ayat (3) yang dilakukan dalam bentuk pembajakan, dipidana dengan pidana penjara paling lama 10 (sepuluh) tahun dan/atau pidana denda paling banyak Rp 4.000.000.000,00 (empat miliar rupiah).

PREFACE

The book *Counseling: Concepts and Practices* provides a comprehensive discussion and review of counseling interventions and their application to clients. This book covers essential topics such as the definition of counseling, the history of counseling, and the key parties involved in the counseling process. Beyond theoretical discussions, this book also offers practical tips and techniques applicable in real-world counseling settings. The counseling techniques presented are tailored to meet the specific needs and characteristics of clients, taking into consideration factors such as age — from children and adolescents to adults and the elderly — as well as age-relevant issues. These include topics like internet addiction in teenagers, dating violence, and psychological approaches to marital problems.

In addition to counseling techniques, this book also provides intervention strategies that can be adapted to various psychological disorders or conditions encountered in practice. The methods discussed are not limited to individual counseling but are also applicable to group counseling settings, including common patterns of problems typically encountered in both individual and group counseling contexts. All of these issues are discussed in detail and within context, with the aim of enabling readers to gain a thorough understanding of both counseling theory and its practical application.

April 2025

Dra. Sugiarti, M.Kes., Psikolog.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE.....	i
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iii
01. FUNDAMENTALS OF INTERVENTION.....	1
02. COUNSELING	7
03. COUNSELING FOR CHILDREN	23
04. COUNSELING FOR ADOLESCENTS	39
05. COUNSELING FOR ADULTS	69
06. COUNSELING FOR THE ELDERLY	95
07. COUNSELING SETTING	103
08. COUNSELING METHODS/TECHNIQUES	117
REFERENCES.....	123
ABOUT THE AUTHOR.....	135

REFERENCES

- Aamodt, M. G. (2010). *Applied industrial/organizational Psychology*. Wadsworth.
- Adi. (2009). *Angka perceraian naik 100 persen*. Suara Karya. <https://www.suarakarya.id/>
- American Psychiatric Association. (2000). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (4th ed.). doi:10.1176/appi.books.9780890423349
- Anonymous. (2011). *Inilah penyebab perceraian tertinggi di Indonesia*. Kompasiana. <https://www.kompasiana.com/bangdepan/55094acaa3331122692e3965/inilah-penyebab-perceraian-tertinggi-di-indonesia>
- Association for Play Therapy United States. (n.d.). *About play therapy & APT*. www.a4pt.org
- Baker, S. (1996). Recollections of the boom era in school counseling. *School Counselor*, 43(3), 163–164. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/i23890922>
- Bakri. (2012). *Komunikasi kurangi angka perceraian*. Serambi Indonesia.
- Barzegary, L. & Zamini, S. (2011). The effect of play therapy on children with ADHD. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 30, 2216–2218. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2011.10.432>
- Blanck, P., Perleth, S., Heidenreich, T., Kröger, P., Ditzen, B., Bents, H., & Mander, J. (2018). Effects of mindfulness exercises as stand-alone intervention on symptoms of anxiety and depression: Systematic review and meta-analysis. *Behaviour*

research and therapy, 102, 25–35. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.brat.2017.12.002>

Bögels, S. M., Wijts, P., Oort, F. J., & Sallaerts, S. J. (2014). Psychodynamic psychotherapy versus cognitive behavior therapy for social anxiety disorder: an efficacy and partial effectiveness trial. *Depression and anxiety*, 31(5), 363–373. <https://doi.org/10.1002/da.22246>

Bulfone, T., Quattrin, R., Zanotti, R., Regattin, L., & Brusaferro, S. (2009). Effectiveness of music therapy for anxiety reduction in women with breast cancer in chemotherapy treatment. *Holistic nursing practice*, 23(4), 238–242. <https://doi.org/10.1097/HNP.0b013e3181aeceee>

Burpee, L. C. & Langer, E. J. (2005). Mindfulness and marital satisfaction. *Journal of Adult Development*, 12, 43–51. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10804-005-1281-6>

Carney, T., & Myers, B. (2012). Effectiveness of early interventions for substance-using adolescents: findings from a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Substance abuse treatment, prevention, and policy*, 7, 1-29. <https://doi.org/10.1186/1747-597X-7-25>

Chambala, A. (2008). Anxiety and art therapy: Treatment in the public eye. *Art Therapy*, 25, 187–189. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07421656.2008.10129540>

Chandraiah, S., Ainlay, S. A., & Avent, L. C. (2012). Efficacy of group art therapy on depressive symptoms in adult heterogeneous psychiatric outpatients. *Art Therapy*, 29, 80–86. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07421656.2012.683739>

Christensen, A., Baucom, D. H., Atkins, D. C., Berns, S., Wheeler, J., & Simpson, L. E. (2004). Traditional versus integrative behavioral couple therapy for significantly and chronically distressed married couples". *Journal of Consulting and*

- Clinical Psychology*, 72(2), 176–191. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-006x.72.2.176>
- Constantine, M. G., Hage, S. M., Kindaichi, M. M., & Bryant, R. M. (2007). Social Justice and Multicultural Issues: Implications for the Practice and Training of Counselors and Counseling Psychologists. *Journal of Counseling & Development*, 85(1), 24–29. <https://doi.org/10.1002/j.1556-6678.2007.tb00440.x>
- Corbett, L., & Milton, M. (2011). Existential therapy: A useful approach to trauma? *Counselling Psychology Review*, 26(1), 62–74.
- Corey, G. (2008). *Theory and Practice of Group Counseling*. Thomson Higher Education.
- Corsini, R. J. (2008). "Introduction". In R. J. Corsini & D. Wedding (Eds.). *Current Psychotherapies*. 8th Ed., pp. 1–13. Thomson Brooks/Cole.
- Curl, K. (2008). Assessing Stress Reduction as a Function of Artistic Creation and Cognitive Focus. *Art Therapy*, 25(4), 164–169. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07421656.2008.10129550>
- Dobson, K. S. (2010). *Handbook of Cognitive Behavioral Therapies* (3rd ed). The Guilford Press.
- Fawcett, B., Featherstone, B., Hearn, J., & Toft, C. (Eds). (1996). *Violence and Gender Relations*. Sage Publications.
- Fernam, F., Pakgohar, M., & Mir-Mohammad Ali, M. (2011). Effect of pre-marriage counseling on marital satisfaction of iranian newlywed couples: A randomized controlled trial". *Journal of Sexuality and Culture*, 15, 141–152. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12119-010-9086-6>
- Follingstad, D. R., Bradley, R. G., Laughlin, J. E., & Burke, L. (1999). Risk factors and correlates of dating violence: The relevance of examining frequency and severity levels in a college

- sample. *Violence and Victims*, 14(4), 365–380. <https://doi.org/10.1891/0886-6708.14.4.365>
- Fowers, B. J., & Olson, D. H. (1989). Enrich marital inventory: a discriminant validity and cross-validation assessment. *Journal of marital and family therapy*, 15(1), 65–79. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1752-0606.1989.tb00777.x>
- Giorgi, A. (2005). Remaining Challenges for Humanistic Psychology. *Journal of Humanistic Psychology*, 45(2), 204–216. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022167804274361>
- Gladding, S. T. (2015). *Counseling* (6th ed.). Pearson Education.
- Grazebrook, K., & Garland, A. (2005). *Mapping psychotherapy – what is CBT? What are cognitive and/or behavioural psychotherapies?* British Association for Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapies (BABCP).
- Hakiki, M., Hayati, E. N., Marlinawati, A. W., & Ellsberg, M. C. (2001). Silence for the sake of harmony: Domestic violence and health in Central Java, Indonesia. *Rifka Annisa Women's Crisis Center*.
- Hall, G. (2010). *The Experience of Providing Therapy Services to Victims of Domestic Violence: A Case Study*. Available from ProQuest Dissertations and Theses Database (UMI No. 3428156).
- Hall, T. M., Kaduson, H. G., & Schaefer, C. E. (2002). Fifteen effective play therapy techniques. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 33(6), 515–522. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0735-7028.33.6.515>
- Harold, M. (1985). Council's history examined after 50 years. *Guidepost*, 27(10), 4.
- Harway, M. (2005). *Handbook of Couples Therapy*. John Wiley & Sons.
- Hasan, E. M., Oladipo, S. E., & Owoyele, J. W. (2019). Group Counselling. *Counselling for Grief and Bereavement*, 80–106. <https://doi.org/10.4135/9781446214800.n5>

- Health Engine. (2019). *Individual Therapy*. <https://healthengine.com.au/info/individual-therapy#C0>
- Henry, C. S. (1994). Family system characteristics, parental behaviors, and adolescent family life satisfaction. *Family Relations*, 43(4), 447–455. <https://doi.org/10.2307/585377>
- Hofmann, S. G., Sawyer, A. T., Witt, A. A., & Oh, D. (2010). The effect of mindfulness-based therapy on anxiety and depression: A meta-analytic review. *Journal of consulting and clinical psychology*, 78(2), 169–183. <https://doi.org/10.1037/a0018555>
- <http://aceh.tribunnews.com/2012/03/28/komunikasi-kurangi-angka-perceraian>
- Israel, T., Gorcheva, R., Walther, W. A., Sulzner, J. M., & Cohen, J. (2008). Therapists' helpful and unhelpful situations with LGBT clients: An exploratory study. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 39(3), 361–368. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0735-7028.39.3.361>
- Jacobson, N. S., Christensen, A., Prince, S. E., Cordova, J., & Eldridge, K. (2000). Integrative behavioral couple therapy: an acceptance-based, promising new treatment for couple discord. *Journal of consulting and clinical psychology*, 68(2), 351–355. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-006x.68.2.351>
- Jordan, K. (2002). Providing crisis counseling to New Yorkers after the terrorist attack on the World Trade Center. *The Family Journal*, 10(2), 139–144. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/1066480702102003>
- Kaura, S. A., & Lohman, B. J. (2007). Dating violence victimization, relationship satisfaction, mental health problems, and acceptability of violence: A comparison of men and women. *Journal of Family Violence*, 22(6), 367–381. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10896-007-9092-0>

- Khazaal, Y., Xirossavidou, C., Khan, R., Edel, Y., Zebouni, F., & Zullino, D. (2012). Cognitive-behavioral treatments for "Internet addiction". *The Open Addiction Journal*, 5, 30–35. <http://dx.doi.org/10.2174/1874941001205010030>
- Knekt, P., Lindfors, O., Häkkinen, T., Välikoski, M., Virtala, E., Laaksonen, M. A., Marttunen, M., Kaipainen, M., Renlund, C., & Helsinki Psychotherapy Study Group (2008). Randomized trial on the effectiveness of long-and short-term psychodynamic psychotherapy and solution-focused therapy on psychiatric symptoms during a 3-year follow-up. *Psychological medicine*, 38(5), 689–703. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S003329170700164X>
- Knight, J., Roberts, T., Gabrielli, J., & Hook, S. V. (2010). Adolescent Alcohols and Substance Use and Abuse. *Performing Preventive Services: A Bright Future Handbook*, 103–158.
- Komnas Perempuan. (2011). *Lembar fakta catatan tahunan (Catahu)* Komnas Perempuan. Komnas Perempuan.
- Kramer, G. P., Bernstein, D. A., & Phares, V. (2014). *Introduction to Clinical Psychology*. Pearson.
- Kress, V. E., Protivnak, J. J., & Sadlak, L. (2008). Counseling clients involved with violent intimate partners: The mental health counselor's role in promoting client safety. *Journal of Mental Health Counseling*, 30(3), 200–210. <https://doi.org/10.17744/mehc.30.3.e0r87734721l6016>
- Leichtentritt, J., & Shechtman, Z. (2010). Children with and without learning disabilities: a comparison of processes and outcomes following group counseling. *Journal of learning disabilities*, 43(2), 169–179. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022219409345008>
- Lesmana, J. M. (2005). *Dasar-dasar konseling*. Jakarta.

- Lonzack, H. S. (2020). *12 popular counseling approaches to consider.* Positive Psychology. <https://positivepsychology.com/popular-counseling-approaches/>
- Manderscheid, R. W. & M. A. Sonnenschein. (1992). *Mental Health in the United States.* (DHHS Publication No. [SMA] 92-1942). U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Mangunsong, F. (2009). *Psikologi dan Pendidikan Anak Berkebutuhan Khusus* (1st ed.). Depok: Lembaga Pengembangan Sarana Pengukuran dan Pendidikan Psikologi (LPSP3).
- Markowitz, J. C., & Weissman, M. M. (2004). Interpersonal psychotherapy: Principles and applications. *World Psychiatry: Official Journal of the World Psychiatric Association (WPA)*, 3(3), 136–139.
- Miller, P. H. (1993). *Theories of Developmental Psychology.* W. H. Freeman and Company.
- Morgan, A. (2000). *What is Narrative Therapy?* Amazon.
- Murray, C. E., & Murray, T. L., Jr (2004). Solution-focused premarital counseling: Helping couples build a vision for their marriage. *Journal of marital and family therapy*, 30(3), 349–358. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1752-0606.2004.tb01245.x>
- Mustafa, K. (2011). Internet addiction and psychopathology. *The Turkish Online Journal of Educational Technology*, 10(1).
- Myers, J. E., Sweeney, T. J., & Witmer, J. M. (2000). The Wheel of Wellness counseling for wellness: A holistic model for treatment planning. *Journal of Counseling & Development*, 78(3), 251–266. <https://doi.org/10.1002/j.1556-6676.2000.tb01906.x>
- Nugent, F. A. (1981). *Professional counseling.* Brooks/Cole.
- Nurlaila, A. (2012). *Alasan utama perceraian.* Vivanews. <http://life.viva.co.id/news/read/359437-alasan-utama-perceraian>

- O'Farrell, T. J., & Fals-Stewart, W. (2000). Behavioral couples therapy for alcoholism and drug abuse. *Journal of substance abuse treatment*, 18(1), 51–54. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0740-5472\(99\)00026-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0740-5472(99)00026-4)
- Pachis, B., Rettman, S., & Gotthoffer, D. (2001). *Counseling on the Net 2001*. Allyn & Bacon.
- Papalia, D. E., Olds, S. W., & Feldman, R. D. (2007). *Human Development* (10th ed.). McGraw-Hill.
- Papalia, D. E., Olds, S. W., & Feldman, R. D. (2009). *Human Development* (11th ed.). McGraw Hill.
- Peterson, A. (2000). Choice theory and reality therapy. *TCA Journal*, 28, 41–49.
- Petry, N. M., Martin, B., & Simcic, F., Jr (2005). Prize reinforcement contingency management for cocaine dependence: integration with group therapy in a methadone clinic. *Journal of consulting and clinical psychology*, 73(2), 354–359. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-006X.73.2.354>
- Pinsof, W. M. & Jay, L. L. (2005). *Family psychology: The art of the science*. Oxford University Press.
- Pipes, R. B. & Keelerm K. L. (1997). Psychological abusive among college women in exclusive heterosexual dating relationship. *Sex Roles*, 36, 583-605. <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1025665907856>
- Pollock, S. L. (2006). Internet Counseling and Its Feasibility for Marriage and Family Counseling. *The Family Journal*, 14(1), 65-70. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1066480705282057>
- Portrie-Bethke, T. L., Hill, N. R., & Bethke, J. G. (2009). Strength-based mental health counseling for children with ADHD: An integrative model of adventure-based counseling and Adlerian play therapy. *Journal of Mental Health Counseling*,

- 31(4), 323–339. <https://doi.org/10.17744/mehc.31.4.908822151555t5x7>
- Purwoko. (2010). *14 ribu remaja Indonesia pengguna narkoba*. VOA Islam. <https://m.voa-islam.com/news/hidayatullah/2010/01/31/2993/14-ribu-remaja-indonesia-pengguna-narkoba/>
- Putra, E. P. (2012). *Angka perceraian pasangan Indonesia naik drastis 70 persen*. Republika. <https://news.republika.co.id/berita/lyayang/angka-perceraihan-pasangan-indonesia-naik-drastis-70-persen>
- Putro, A. S. (2010). *Hubungan antara persepsi terhadap perilaku pasangan dengan kepuasan pernikahan* [Thesis]. Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta.
- Ray, D. C., Schottelkorb, A., & Tsai, M.-H. (2007). Play therapy with children exhibiting symptoms of attention deficit hyperactivity disorder. *International Journal of Play Therapy*, 16(2), 95–111. <https://doi.org/10.1037/1555-6824.16.2.95>
- Rayner, M., & Vitali, D. (2016). Short-term existential psychotherapy in primary care: A quantitative report. *Journal of Humanistic Psychology*, 56(4), 357–372. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022167815569884>
- Reese, R. J., Conoley, C. W., & Brossart, D. F. (2006). The attractiveness of telephone counseling: An empirical investigation of current perceptions. *Journal of Counseling & Development*, 84, 54–60. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/j.1556-6678.2006.tb00379.x>
- Reis, S. M. & Colbert, R. (2004). Counseling needs of academically talented students with learning disabilities. *Professional School Counseling*, 8(2), 156–167. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/42732618>
- Robbins, B. D. (2008). What is the good life? Positive psychology and the renaissance of humanistic psychology. *The*

- Humanistic Psychologist*, 36(2), 96–112. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08873260802110988>
- Rogers, C. R. & Carmichael, L. (2014). *Counseling and psychotherapy: Newer concepts in practice*. Riverside Press.
- Rosen, K. H. & S. Stith, M. (1993). Intervention strategies for treating women in violent dating relationships. *Family Relations*, 42(4), 427–433. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/585344>.
- Sandmire, D. A., Gorham, S. R., Rankin, N. E., & Grimm, D. R. (2012). The Influence of Art Making on Anxiety: A Pilot Study. *Art Therapy*, 29(2), 68–73. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07421656.2012.683748>
- Senn, T. E., Carey, M. P., Venable, P. A., Coury-Doniger, P., & Urban, M. (2007). Characteristics of sexual abuse in childhood and adolescence influence sexual risk behavior in adulthood. *Archives of sexual behavior*, 36(5), 637–645. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-006-9109-4>
- Şenormancı, O., Konkan, R., & Sungur, M. Z. (2012). *Internet Addiction and Its Cognitive Behavioral Therapy*. IntechOpen. <http://dx.doi.org/10.5772/26265>
- Smith, P. H., White, J. W., & Holland, L. J. (2003). A longitudinal perspective on dating violence among adolescent and college-age women. *American journal of public health*, 93(7), 1104–1109. <https://doi.org/10.2105/ajph.93.7.1104>
- Straus, M. A. (2004). Prevalence of violence against dating partners by male and female university students worldwide. *Violence Against Women*, 10(7), 790-811. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077801204265552>
- Super, D. E. (1955). Transition: From vocational guidance to counseling psychology. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 2(1), 3–9. <https://doi.org/10.1037/h0041630>

- Tobing, A. (2012). *Mengurangi angka perceraian dengan konseling pranikah*. Kompasiana. <http://kompasiana.com>.
- UI Press. (2011). *Dasar-dasar konseling*. Penerbit Universitas Indonesia.
- Vivyan, C. (2009). *An introductory self-help course in cognitive behaviour therapy*. Getselfhelpbook.
- World Health Organization. (2017). *Mental health of older adults*. <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/mental-health-of-older-adults>
- Wubbolding, R. (2010). *Reality Therapy*. Wiley. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9780470479216.corpsy0780>
- Young K. S. (2007). Cognitive behavior therapy with Internet addicts: treatment outcomes and implications. *Cyberpsychology & behavior : the impact of the Internet, multimedia and virtual reality on behavior and society*, 10(5), 671–679. <https://doi.org/10.1089/cpb.2007.9971>

ABOUT THE AUTHOR

Dra. Sugiarti, M.Kes., Psikolog, is a clinical psychologist, academic, and active lecturer at the Faculty of Psychology, Universitas Indonesia. She earned her Bachelor's degree and Psychologist qualification from Universitas Padjadjaran, and her Master's degree in Public Health from Universitas Indonesia. She is currently pursuing her doctoral degree at the Faculty of Psychology, Universitas Indonesia. She teaches various subjects, including Psychological Assessment, Fundamentals of Psychological Intervention, and Individual Intervention Methods. Among her certifications are participation in the 2018 Psychological Societies Congress (ARUPS), speaker at the 2019 Higher Education and Contemporary Generation Seminar, and the 2019 Points of You Academy Official Training Workshop. As an academic, she actively writes scientific articles in both national and international journals, and holds an h-index of 8 on Google Scholar.

Sugiarti is also a practicing counselor at the *Klinik Satelit Universitas Indonesia*, where she provides counseling and psychological first aid for students dealing with psychological issues on campus. She also leads *Biro Psikologi InsanQ* as the Psychological Service Leader, offering psychological services for individuals and organizations. Sugiarti frequently collaborates with both government and private institutions, including serving as a psychologist for the Early Detection, Stimulation, and Intervention of Child Development program at local health centers.